## HSC 1st Year Academic Program Pioneer Batch [Online]

## **Syllabus (English Version)**

Serial No.	Subject	Chapter	Lecture
1	Physics 1st Paper	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10	66
2	Chemistry 1st Paper	1, 2, 3, 4, 5	56
3	H.Math 1st Paper	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10	88
4	Biology 1st Paper	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7	34
5	Biology 2nd Paper	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6	32
		Total: 38	Total: 276

		Physics 1st Paper Reference Book: 기ावालाल TÆXT
Chapter	Lecture	Lecture-based discussion topics
		Scope of physics, Physics and other branches of science, Evolution of physics, Concepts, formulas, principles, postulates, hypotheses
Chapter 1		and theories in Physics, Measurement, Units, dimensions, dimensional equations, principle of symmetry, conversion of physical
Chapter-1 Physical	P-01	quantities from one unitary system to another, limitations of dimensional equations, errors, mechanical errors, observational errors,
World and		random or scattered errors, repetitive errors, Least Count errors, calculation of errors, determination of accurate values of
Measurement		measured quantities, significant figures.
	P-02	Error calculation (proof, percentage, relative), mathematical problems related to errors, Some measuring instruments, Vernier scale,
		Slide calipers, Screw-gauge, Spherometer, Weighing machine, Mathematical problems
	P-03	Quantities, Scalar quantities and vector quantities, Expression of vector quantities, Different types of vectors, Addition of vectors:
		Resultant, Triangle formula, polygon formula
	P-04	Law of parallelogram, Magnitude of the Resultant of two vectors, determination of the direction of the resultant, some special cases
		of the Law of parallelogram.
	P-05	Some properties of vector addition, commutative formula, conjunction formula, distributive formula, components of vectors,
		finding the product of more than two vectors using components.
	P-06	uses of vector components, Towing a Boat, lawn roller, river and boat concepts.
Chapter-2	P-07	CQ & Admission Standard Questions related to River and Boat
Vector	P-08	Vector Subtraction, Relative velocity.
	P-09	Concept of vector in Cartesian coordinate system, addition and subtraction of vectors resolution in components, CQ & Admission
	. 03	Standard Problems on relative velocity
	P-10	Determining position vectors, vectors in three-dimensional coordinate systems, product of vectors, product of vectors with scalar
		quantities
	P-11	Dot product of vectors, CQ & Admission standard problems
	P-12	Cross product of vectors, CQ & Admission standard problems
	P-13	Calculus, differentiation, integration, functions with multiple variables, and partial differentiation.
	P-14	Scalar and vector fields, gradient, divergence, curl.
	P-15	Frame of reference, Rest and motion, distance and displacement, average velocity and average speed, instantaneous velocity and
		instantaneous speed, acceleration, equations of motion for uniform acceleration in one dimension.
	P-16	CQ & Admission Standard Problems on Equation of Motion, Describing Motion with the help of graphs, Concepts of slope and area in
	1 10	describing motion
Chapter-3	P-17	Motion of free-falling bodies, vertical motion, equations for thrown body, Galileo's laws derived from the equations of motion.
Dynamics	P-18	CQ & Admission Standard Problems related to Vertical Motion, Motion of objects along curved paths, vector representation of equations
		of motion for uniformly accelerated motion, projectile motion, equation of projectile trajectory, equations related to projectile.
	P-19	CQ & Admission Standard Problems related to projectile motion.
	P-20	Circular motion, Various quantities related to circular motion, centripetal acceleration, centripetal acceleration formulae, net
	. =-	acceleration, angular equations of motion.

	P-21	Basic concepts of force, Newtonian mechanics, Newton's first law of motion, inertia of motion and rest, definition and
		characteristics of force, different types of forces, fundamental forces, gravitational force, electromagnetic force, strong nuclear
		force, weak nuclear force, Force balance
	P-22	Momentum, Newton's second law of motion, equilibrium of forces. CQ & Admission Standard Problems
	D 22	Impulsive force and impulsive of force, Newton's third law of motion, system of forces, external and internal forces, types of forces,
	P-23	gravitational force, normal force, weight of an object, tension.
	P-24	Friction, angle of friction, limiting angle.
		Conservation of momentum, vector representation of conservation of momentum, collision, formulas for one-dimensional elastic
Chapter-4	P-25	collision.
Newtonian		Center of mass, impulse and impact force, applicability and applications of Newton's laws, standing on the ground, walking, pulling a
Mechanics	P-26	horse cart, towing a boat, space missions and rocket motion, interrelation of Newton's laws of motion.
	P-27	Uniform circular motion, centripetal force, centrifugal force, banking of curved roads for vehicles (bicycles, trains, motor vehicles).
	P-28	Rotational inertia: moment of inertia, radius of gyration, perpendicular axis theorem, parallel axis theorem.
		CQ & Admission Standard Problems to moment of inertia, torque, quantities for torque, vector representation of torque, torque and
	P-29	angular acceleration
		Angular momentum, equivalent methods for calculating angular momentum, angular momentum of a rotating object in circular
	P-30	motion, relationship between torque (τ) and angular momentum (L <sup>-1</sup> ), Newton's laws for rotational motion, applications of Newton's
	. 55	laws in rotational motion, mathematical problems.
	P-31	Work, positive, negative, and zero work, constant and variable force, work done by a constant force.
-	F-31	Work done by a variable force, spring force, work done in rotational motion, displacement of the center of mass and mathematical
	P-32	problems.
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Chashas 5	D 22	CQ & Admission Standard mathematical problems related to center of mass displacement, dependency of work done on the path,
Chapter-5	P-33	kinetic energy and work-energy theorem, kinetic energy of a rotating object, kinetic energy of an object undergoing both
Work, Energy		translational and rotational motion.
and Power	P-34	Conservative forces, non-conservative forces, potential energy, gravitational potential energy, elastic potential energy, relationship
		between potential energy and force.
	P-35	Problems related to potential energy and kinetic energy, Changes in work done and mechanical energy, conservation of mechanical
		energy, principle of conservation of energy.
	P-36	Power, efficiency, mathematical problems, and problems related to work done, wells and cisterns.
	P-37	Falling objects, Kepler's laws of planetary motion, gravitation, vector representation of gravitational force, inertial mass and
		gravitational mass, gravity and gravitational acceleration.
	P-38	Determination of g: relationship between gravitational constant and gravitational acceleration, variations in gravitational
		acceleration, changes in g due to the shape of the Earth, variation of g with altitude, variation of g with depth from the Earth's
Chapter-6		surface, variation of g due to Earth's rotation.
Gravitation	P-39	Center of gravity, gravitational field, gravitational field intensity.
and Gravity	P-40	Gravitational potential, relationship between gravitational field intensity and gravitational potential, gravitational potential energy
,	P-41	Escape velocity, applications of the law of gravitation, application of the law of gravitation in hollow spheres, application of the law
		of gravitation in solid spheres.
		Relationship between Newton's law of gravitation and Kepler's laws, applications of the law of gravitation: satellite motion,
	P-42	quantities related to, geostationary satellites, polar satellites, applications of the law of gravitation: weightlessness in space,
		applications of the law of gravitation: exploration of natural resources and material research.
		Intermolecular forces, intermolecular forces in solids, intermolecular forces in liquids, intermolecular forces in gases, bonding,
Chapter-7 Structural Properties of	P-43	intermolecular forces and elasticity of materials, intermolecular attraction and repulsion forces, potential energy, analysis of
		graphs, analysis of potential energy graphs, summary of graphs, quantities related to elasticity.
	D 44	Elasticity-based classification of materials, deformation, stress, types of deformation, types of stress, Hooke's law, elastic constants
	P-44	and general mathematical problems, relationships among different elastic constants.
	P-45	CQ & Admission Standard mathematical problems related to elastic constants, elastic potential energy, Poisson's ratio.
Matter		Laminar and turbulent flow, viscosity, friction and viscosity, effects of pressure and temperature on viscosity, terminal velocity and
-	P-46	Reynolds number.
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	P-47	Stokes' law, terminal velocity, surface tension, factors affecting surface tension of liquids.

50 -51 52	Periodic motion, spatial periodicity, temporal periodicity, characteristics of periodic motion, oscillatory motion, simple harmonic motion, ideal spring, spring constant, motion of a mass attached to an ideal spring, conditions for simple harmonic motion, differential equation of simple harmonic motion, parameters of simple harmonic motion.  Relation between simple harmonic motion and circular motion, displacement in simple harmonic motion, solution of the differential equation of simple harmonic motion, relation between velocity and acceleration, mathematical problems.  CQ & Admission Standard mathematical problems related to displacement, velocity, and acceleration in simple harmonic motion, graphs of simple harmonic motion.  Energy associated with simple harmonic motion, potential energy stored in spring, energy variation with time, graph of energy vs.
50	differential equation of simple harmonic motion, parameters of simple harmonic motion.  Relation between simple harmonic motion and circular motion, displacement in simple harmonic motion, solution of the differential equation of simple harmonic motion, relation between velocity and acceleration, mathematical problems.  CQ & Admission Standard mathematical problems related to displacement, velocity, and acceleration in simple harmonic motion, graphs of simple harmonic motion.
-51	Relation between simple harmonic motion and circular motion, displacement in simple harmonic motion, solution of the differential equation of simple harmonic motion, relation between velocity and acceleration, mathematical problems.  CQ & Admission Standard mathematical problems related to displacement, velocity, and acceleration in simple harmonic motion, graphs of simple harmonic motion.
-51	equation of simple harmonic motion, relation between velocity and acceleration, mathematical problems.  CQ & Admission Standard mathematical problems related to displacement, velocity, and acceleration in simple harmonic motion, graphs of simple harmonic motion.
-51	CQ & Admission Standard mathematical problems related to displacement, velocity, and acceleration in simple harmonic motion, graphs of simple harmonic motion.
	graphs of simple harmonic motion.
52	Energy associated with simple harmonic motion, potential energy stored in spring, energy variation with time, graph of energy vs.
52	5, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3,
	displacement.
	Applications of simple harmonic motion, oscillation in the vertical plane, combined oscillations in springs, motion of a simple
53	pendulum, derivation of the time period formula for a simple pendulum.
54	Applications and mathematical problems related to the simple pendulum.
	Waves, mechanical waves, origin of different mechanical waves, transverse waves, longitudinal waves, electromagnetic waves,
55	waves and energy, different wave parameters and equations, medium transition.
56	Progressive waves, equation of progressive waves, phase difference and path difference in progressive waves.
·57	Wave interference, stationary waves.
58	Beats or sound modulation.
50	Free and forced vibrations, resonance, wave intensity, standard intensity and intensity level, harmonics and sound spectrum, audible
59	sound, musical notes and tones.
60	Vibration in a stretched string, vibration in air columns, and mathematical problems.
<b>C1</b>	Gases, pressure of gases, volume of gases, temperature of gases, number of gases, gas laws, relationship between pressure and
.61	volume, relationship between volume and temperature, Boyle's law or pressure law.
62	Ideal gases, properties of ideal gases, real gases, fundamental assumptions of the kinetic theory of gases.
63	Kinetic molecular theory of gases, applications of kinetic theory, Different types of velocities of gas molecules, mean free path,
6.4	Degrees of freedom, Monatomic gases, diatomic gases, polyatomic gases, linear polyatomic gases, nonlinear polyatomic gases,
64	principle of equipment of energy
	Water vapor and atmospheric pressure, gases and vapors, evaporation, condensation, saturated and unsaturated vapor pressure,
65	relationship between vapor pressure and volume at constant temperature, relationships among different parameters of water
	vapor, dew point and relative humidity. Common mathematical problem
	Humidity measuring instruments and humidity determination, description of wet and dry bulb hygrometer, working principle of wet
66	and dry bulb hygrometer, CQ & Admission Standard Mathematical Problems on Relative Humidity and Dew Point, some phenomena
	related to hygrometry.
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		Chemistry 1st Paper Reference Book: <u>뷔JI리테리 T는</u> XT
Chapter	Lecture	Lecture-based discussion topics
		Safe use of Laboratory- Aprons, masks, safety glasses, gloves, lab rules/golden rules, Solvent measuring device and its uses-
	C-01	Chemical analysis, test tubes, beakers, burettes, pipettes, volumetric flasks, conical flasks, wash bottles, measuring cylinders,
		techniques for cleaning glassware, Concentration- Molarity, Molality, Dilution, Standard Substances (Primary & Secondary) + Math
	C-02	Titration- Method, Indicator, End Point & Equivalent Point, Formulation of Titration Equations + Math.
Chapter-1		Solute measuring instruments - chemical instruments, Paul-Bunge balances, method of weighing in balances, digital balances, Heating
Safe Use of	C-03	Techniques with Laboratory Apparatus- Bunsen Burner & Flame, Heating Techniques in Round Bottom Flasks, Conical flask heating
Laboratory	C-03	technique, Water bath heating technique, Porcelain bowl heating technique, Test tube heating technique, Beaker heating technique.
Laboratory		Storage, Use, Precautions and Disposal of Chemicals - Storage of Chemicals, Waste Management, Use and Precautions of Chemicals.
	C-04	Effects of Chemicals on Environment and Moderate Use - Environmental Pollution by Airborne Substances, Environmental Pollution
		by Laboratory Solid and Liquid Substances, Effects of chemicals on Environment and Health, moderate use of chemicals, analytical
		methods (macro, semi-micro, micro), laboratory safety equipment and rules of use - fume hood, blanket, laboratory kit, eyecup, sink,
		use of fire extinguisher, first aid box, first aid and Use of first aids.
	C-05	Fundamental particles of atoms, introduction- electron, proton and neutrons discussion, atomic mass unit, atomic expression,
Chapter-2		isotope, isotone, isobar, isoelectronic, isomer, Radioactive isotope and nuclear reaction (Transmutation, fission and fusion)
Qualitative	C-06	Atomic models- Rutherford's atomic model discussion.
Chemistry	C-07	Atomic models- Bohr's atomic model discussion.
Introduction	C-08	Application of atomic models and Quantum Mechanics-Derivation for v, r, n, E from Bohr's model, Related Math, De Broglie's equation,
		Heisenberg's uncertainty principle, Schrodinger's wave equation, Related Math.

- 1		Quantum Number, Principal Quantum number Subsidiary Quantum Number Magastic Quantum Number Sain Quantum Number
	C-09	Quantum Number- Principal Quantum number, Subsidiary Quantum Number, Magnetic Quantum Number, Spin Quantum Number, Significance of Quantum Number
	C-10	Orbit and Orbital Discussion, Quantum Subshell shapes and discussion, Calculation of total orbital and electron number.
		Electronic Configuration - Aufbau Principle, Hund's Rule, Pauli's Exclusion Principle, e <sup>-</sup> configuration of compounds and ions, stability
	C-11	of electronic configuration.
		Electromagnetic spectrum- Discussion, quantities related to radiation, regions of electromagnetic ray, classification of spectrum,
	C-12	identification of compounds using spectrum.
	C-13	spectrum of H atom + Rydberg Discussions, Related Math.
	C-14	Lines of spectrum, Uses of UV in fake money and passport identification, Uses of IR ray in medical science, Use of MRI in diagnosis.
	C-15	Solubility and Solubility Product- Mixture and Solution, Solubility, Factors influencing solubility.
	C-16	solubility products, ionic product, Related Math.
	C-17	Principle of Solubility Product, Application of the principle of Solubility Product Common ion and its effect to change solubility
	C-18	Application of common ion, effect of pH on solubility, Related Math.
		Qualitative Analysis (Ion identification)- Flame test, wet test (+ve and -ve ion identification), detecting presence of Carbon in organic
	C-19	compounds, detection of Hydrogen in organic compounds, Detection of N, S, $X$ (F, Cl, Br, I) in organic compounds.
	6 20	Applications of Qualitative Chemistry (Physical Analysis)- crystallization, distillation and partial distillation, steam distillation,
	C-20	sublimation, low pressure distillation.
	C-21	Nernst's distribution formula, solvent extraction.
	C-22	chromatography, column chromatography, thin layer chromatography, paper chromatography, importance of qualitative analysis.
	C-23	History, idea and significance of periodic table, Classification of elements based on $e^-$ configuration, Block elements (s, p, d, f)
	C-23	characteristics.
	C-24	Chemical properties of block elements (Chemical properties of <b>s</b> block elements).
	C-25	Chemical properties of block elements, Chemical properties of p block elements, (Group-13, 14, 15).
	C-26	Chemical properties of block elements, Chemical properties of p block elements, (Group-16, 17, 18).
Chapter-3	C-27	Chemical properties of block elements (Chemical properties of d block elements, Chemical properties of <b>f</b> block elements).
Periodic	C-28	Transitional Element, properties of transitional element.
Properties	C-29	Periodic properties- atomic size, Ionization energy, Acidity/Basicity of oxides.
and	C-30	Electron affinity, Electronegativity, Melting point/Boiling point.
Bonding in	C-31	Chemical Bonds- Ionic bond, Metallic bond, Covalent bond, Classification of covalent bond, lewis dot structure.
Elements	C-32	Orbital overlapping. Hybridization, Classification of Hybrid orbitals.
	C-33	Determination of Hybridization state of central atom, Relation between Shapes of covalent compounds and hybrid orbitals, Effect of
		lone pair electrons on Molecular shapes.
	C-34	Ligand, Coordinate covalent bond.
	C-35	Effect of electronegativity on compounds with chemical bonds- Polarization or deformation of ion, Covalent properties in ionic
		compounds, Fajan's rule, Effect of polarization on salt.
	C-36	Weak chemical bonds- Vander Waals force, H bond, Importance of H bond, Naming of inorganic compounds.
	C-37	Chemical Reaction and Rate of Reaction- Green Chemistry, Reaction Direction:(Irreversible Reaction and Reversible reaction), Rate of reaction.
	C-38	Rate constant
	C-39	Order of reaction, molecularity of reaction
	C-40	Effect of temperature on rate of reaction (Arrhenius equation), Activation energy, Collision theory.
	C-41	Effect of Pressure on rate of reaction, Effect of concentration on rate of reaction, Effect of catalyst on rate of reaction.
6h	C-42	Equilibrium of Chemical Reaction- Equilibrium and its Dynamics.
Chapter-4 Chemical	C-43	Le-Chatelier's Principle Effect of temperature, pressure and concentration on equilibrium, Use in industry (Le-Chatelier's Principle).
	C-44	Law of mass action, Discussion about equilibrium constant ( $\mathrm{K_{p}}$ and $\mathrm{K_{c}}$ ).
Changes	C-45	Derivation of mathematical expression of $\mathrm{K_p}$ and $\mathrm{K_c}$
	C-46	Mathematical Problem of $\mathrm{K_{p}}$ and $\mathrm{K_{c}}$
	C-47	Acid-Base equilibrium- Theories related to acid-base, lonic product of water
	C-48	Dissociation constant of acid-base, Degree of dissociation, Acid-Base strength.
	C-49	$P_{H} \& P_{OH}$
	C-50	Buffer solution
		Thermochemistry- Law of conservation of mass and energy, Thermochemical equation, Heat of reaction.

	C-52	Bond energy, Lavoisier and Hess's law, determining heat of reaction using Lavoisier and Hess's law.
	C-53	Food Safety- (Chemistry in enhancing food production, Importance of various elements as fertilizers, Role of chemistry in food
		preservation, Drying method of foodstuff, Cooling method of foodstuff).
Chapter-5	C-54	Food Preservatives- (Natural Food Preservatives, Artificial Food Preservatives, Anti-Microbial Agents, Antioxidants, Vinegar).
Vocational	C-55	Food Fractionation- (Stages of Fractionation Fruit Fractionation, Vegetable Fractionation, Fish Fractionation).
Chemistry		Mixture- (Colloid, Colloid filtration, Suspension, Preparation of Butter from Milk), Toiletries & Perfumeries-Rose water preparations,
	C-56	hair oil preparations, telecom powder preparations, vanishing cream preparations, cold cream preparations, lipstick preparations,
		after shave preparations, henna extract), Cleaners and detergents- (glass cleaner, toilet cleaner).

		H.Math 1st Paper Reference Book: ਸਾਗ਼ਗ਼ਗ਼ਰ T∉XT
Chapter	Lecture	Lecture-based discussion topics
	HM-01	Exercise - 1.1; Types of matrix, problems related to types of matrix.
		Exercise - 1.1; Addition and subtraction of matrix, problems related to addition and subtraction of matrix, equality of matrix, problems
	HM-02	related to equality of matrix. Scalar multiplication of matrices.
	HM-03	Exercise - 1.1; Matrix multiplication, problems related to matrix multiplication, matrix exponential,
Chapter-1		Exercise - 1.1; Problems related to matrix polynomials, Some special matrices, properties of some special matrix related to trace, matrix
Matrix &	HM-04	in real life, matrix problems based on real life.
Determinant		Exercise - 1.2; Minors and co-factors of determinant, singular and non-singular matrix and problems related to singular and non-
	HM-05	singular matrix.
	HM-06	Exercise - 1.2; Inverse matrix, problems related to inverse matrix, properties of determinant.
	HM-07	Exercise - 1.2; Problems related to proof of identity with determinants, proof without expansion.
		Exercise - 1.2; Solving equations with determinants, Solving systems of equations - Cramer's rule, solving systems of equations -
	HM-08	Inverse matrix method, Problems related to solving systems of equations, Special formula related to the magnitude of determinants.
		Exercise - 2; Quantities, vectors, types of quantities or different types of vectors, vector addition, vector subtraction, internal and
	HM-09	external division of a segment between two points, geometric proof problems using the concept of vector addition and subtraction.
		Exercise - 2; Vector division (components of a vector), projection and component, expressing of a vector in a two-dimensional Cartesian
	1111 10	coordinate system, expressing a vector in a three-dimensional Cartesian coordinate system, Problems related to addition and subtraction
	HM-10	of vectors and determination of magnitude, determination of unit vectors in the direction, opposite direction or parallel to a vector, vector
Chapter-2		multiplication, multiplication of a vector quantity by a scalar quantity, dot multiplication of vectors (scalar multiplication).
Vector		Problems related to dot product of vectors and perpendicularity of two vectors, problems related to a vector lying in the same plane of another
	HM-11	two vectors, problems related to determining the angle between two vectors, perpendicular projection of vectors and determination of
		components, vector/cross multiplication of vectors, cross product of vectors and problems related to two vectors being parallel.
	HM-12	Exercise - 2; Unit vector perpendicular to a plane formed by two vectors, some information about area, using vectors, problems related
		to finding the area of a polygon, volume of a cube and the condition for three vectors to be co-planar, vectors and Cartesian equations
		of a straight line in three-dimensional coordinate system, vectors and Cartesian equations of a straight line through two given points.
	HM-13	Exercise – 3.1; Coordinate system and distance between two points, Cartesian coordinate system, polar coordinate system,
		transformation of coordinate systems.
	HM-14	Exercise – 3.1; Distance between two points, Problems related to distance between two points.
	HM-15	Exercise – 3.2; Division formula, related to coordinates of point of internal division / external division.
	HM-16	Exercise – 3.2; Related to parallelogram/square/triangle/circle, Exercise – 3.3; Area of polygon, Determining the area of a triangle by
		the coordinates of the vertices of a triangle.
	HM-17	Exercise – 3.3; Shifting parallel axes, Determining the area, Conditions for three points to be collinear, Determining the ratio of division
		of one line segment by another.
Chapter-3	HM-18	Exercise – 3.4; Locus, Determining the equation of locus.
Straight Line	HM-19	Exercise – 3.5; Problems related to slope and equation of a straight line.
	HM-20	Exercise – 3.5; Related to the condition that two equations they refer to the same straight line, Conversion from general equation of
		a straight line to equations of different forms, Intersection of two straight lines, Area related.
	HM-21	Exercise – 3.5; locus related. Exercise – 3.6; Related to condition for three straight lines to be congruent, related to two parallel
		straight lines, related to parallel straight lines of a straight line.
	HM-22	Exercise – 3.6; Related to two perpendicular straight lines, related to equation of a straight line to the intersection of two straight lines.
	HM-23	Exercise – 3.6; Internal angle between two straight lines, Different types of centers.
	HM-24	Exercise – 3.7; Perpendicular distance of a given straight line from a given point, Position of a point with respect to a straight line
	HM-25	Exercise - 3.7; Bisection of a line segment joining two points, perpendicular distance between two parallel straight lines,

	нм 26	Exercise - 3.7; Equation of the bisector of an angle between two non-parallel straight lines, Determining the equation of the bisector
	HM-26	of an angle under different conditions, image related
		Exercise - 4.1; Concept of circle, equation of a circle with center at origin and radius r, equation of a circle with given center and radius,
	HM-27	general equation of a circle, some properties of general equation of a circle / condition of equation of a circle, signs of g and f in
		different quadrants, classification of circle.
	HM-28	Exercise - 4.1; Position of a point with respect to a circle.
	HM-29	Exercise - 4.1; Determining the equation of a circle from two points on the diameter, determining the point on the diameter of a circle,
Chapter-4		determining the equation of a circle if the center and any point on the circumference are given.
Circle	HM-30	Exercise - 4.1; Equation of a circle passing through the intersection of a straight line/circle and another circle, Equation of a circle
		passing through three fixed points, Equation of a circle centered on a fixed straight line.
	HM-31	Exercise - 4.1; Regarding the circumference and the incircle, Exercise - 4.2; Equation of tangent and perpendicular to a circle at a fixed point.
	HM-32	Exercise - 4.2; Problems related to tangent drawn from a point outside the circle, Determining the length of a chord of a circle.
	HM-33	Exercise - 4.2; Mutual position of two circles, fundamental axis and common chord.
	HM-34	Exercise - 4.2; Determining the number of common tangents of two circles and their equations, Polar equation of a circle, Parametric
	25	equation of a circle.
	HM-35	Exercise – 5.1; Addition and multiplication rules of counting, permutation, use of factorial and <sup>n</sup> P <sub>r</sub> formula.
	11M 26	Exercise – 5.1; permutation of objects that are not all different, total arrangement of all n different letters (things), permutation of
	HM-36	such cases where repetitions can occur, in such cases permutation, How many letters (or objects) can be put together or not, How
		many specific letters (or objects) can never be put together, the position of a letter (or object) is fixed.
Chapter-5	1114 27	Exercise – 5.1; Regarding rearrangement, certain letters (or objects) will not change the order Change in relative position of certain
Permutations	HM-37	letters (or objects), permutation of certain letters from words with different letters, formation of numbers of certain digits, formation
and		of odd numbers, formation of even numbers, numbers smaller and greater than a certain number.
Combinations	HM-38	Exercise – 5.1; Cycle permutation, Exercise – 5.2; Combination, difference between permutation and combination, complementary combination, problems related to the use of ${}^{n}C_{r}$ formula, selection related.
		Exercise – 5.1; Conditional combination-including or excluding a certain number of objects, Exercise – 5.2; Word formation through
	HM-39	combination.
		Exercise – 5.2; formation of groups or committees, determination of generative number, formation of straight lines, triangles,
	HM-40	polygons, diagonals and planes from points, Determination of intersection point, division into groups or groups, problems related to
		division into groups or groups, divisibility.
		Exercise – 6; Types of trigonometry, Quadrilateral, Two-dimensional angle, Measurement of two-dimensional angle, Radian angle is a constant
	HM-41	angle, Relationship between degree and radian, Three-dimensional angle and its measurement, Problems related to mutual conversion of
		sexagesimal, circular and centigrade systems of angles, Determination of the length of arc of a circle, Determination of the area of a circle.
Chapter-6	HM-42	Exercise – 6; Angle between the hour and minute hands of a clock, Interior angle of a polygon, Similar triangle, Ratio of trigonometric
Trigonometri	111112	angles, Fundamental theorem, Trigonometric ratio of axial angle, Relationship between ratios of trigonometric angles.
c Ratios	HM-43	Exercise – 6; Problems related to mutual conversion of trigonometric ratios and determination of value, Problems related to proof,
		Problems related to trigonometric identities, Circular function and its domain-range.
	HM-44	Exercise – 6; Graphs of trigonometric functions, graph related problems, period of trigonometric functions, various changes in the
		graph of trigonometric functions, determination of fundamental period.
	HM-45	Exercise – 7.1; Trigonometric ratio of $\theta$ or positive acute angle: (- $\theta$ ) or negative angle: (90° – $\theta$ ), i.e. trigonometric ratio of angle $\theta$ : Co-
		function: Trigonometric ratio of angle (90° + θ), (180° - θ), (180° +θ), (270° - θ), (270° + θ), Trigonometric quantities
	HM-46	Exercise – 7.1; problems involving associated angles, Problems related to sum of squares of trigonometric ratios, Multiplication and
Chapter-7		problems of Tangent or Cotangent ratios, Determination of values and problems using various trigonometric formulas.
Trigonometri	HM-47	Exercise - 7.2; Trigonometric ratio of compound angles, A and B are positive acute angles where A > B, Problems related to
c Ratios of		trigonometric ratios.
Associated and Compound	HM-48	Exercise – 7.2; $A \pm B$ related formulae and problems, problems related to trigonometric expansions, problems related to $\frac{\cos A \pm \sin A}{\cos A \mp \sin A}$
		formula, problems related to A + B = constant, Finding the maximum/minimum value of a trigonometric expression.
	HM-49	Exercise – 7.3; Formulae and problems related to $\sin(A + B) \pm \sin(A - B)$ or $\cos(A + B) \pm \cos(A - B)$ , Problems related to $TF_1C \pm TF_2D$ , problems related to $TF_$
Angles		Exercise – 7.4; Trigonometric ratios of multiple angles, formulae and problems for trigonometric ratios of 2A angles, series related
	HM-50	(arithmetic and geometric series) and problems.
	HM-51	Exercise - 7.4; Problems related to periodic square roots, Trigonometric ratios of 3A angles and problems, Trigonometric ratios of
		specific angles.
		Top control original

	HM-52	Exercise – 7.5; Formulae and problems related to proof, Problems related to determining the values of various trigonometric ratios
	HIM-25	from the values of $\cos x + \cos y$ and $\sin x + \sin y$ .
	HM-53	Exercise – 7.6; Problems related to tangent and cotangent, problems related to sine and cosine.
	HM-54	Exercise – 7.7; Sine law of a triangle, law of tangents, problems related to law of tangent.
	HM-55	Exercise – 7.7; Cosine law, related to cosine law of a triangle, perpendicular projection, perpendicular projection related.
	HM-56	Exercise – 7.7; progression related, trigonometric ratios of half angles of a triangle and formulae, Area of a triangle related, relationship
	111-1 50	between the in-radius and the circumradius: Area related, determining the nature of a triangle based on conditions, others.
		Exercise – 8; Sets and their variations, applications, set mapping and Cartesian properties. Finitary relations, functions and their
	HM-57	identification, clear concept of functions with the help of mapping, domain, range and codomain, role of variables and constants in
		functions, functions and graphs of functions, Piecewise Function.
Chapter-8	HM-58	Exercise – 8; Problems related to determining the value of functions, One-one function and many-one function, Onto function,
Functions		Bijective function.
and Graph of	HM-59	Exercise – 8; Inverse function and inverse relation, discussion on inverse function, domain-range determination method
Functions	HM-60	Exercise – 8; Transformation of functions and relations, transformation of graphs, change in shape of graphs, reflection of graphs,
		symmetry of graphs.
	HM-61	Exercise – 8; Various functions related to square roots, rational functions $\left(f(x) = \frac{P(x)}{Q(x)}\right)$ , n-th root related functions, absolute value
		related functions, exponential functions ( $y = a^x$ ; $a > 0$ , $a \ne 1$ ), logarithmic functions,
	HM-62	Exercise – 8; Determining the Domain range related, adjoint functions.
	HM-63	Exercise - 9.1; Basic concepts of limits, undefined, infinite, existence of limits,
	HM-64	Exercise - 9.1; Limits, basic theorems of limits, Existence of limits and general limits, Factor analysis related, related to multiplying
		denominator and numerator of $\lim_{x \to a} \frac{x^n - a^n}{x - a}$ by conjugate.
	HM-65	Exercise - 9.1; Limits at infinite points and infinite limits, some special limits; Infinite limits related. $\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{\sin x}{x}$ ; $\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{\tan x}{x}$
	HM-66	Exercise - 9.1; $\lim_{x\to 0} (1+x)^{\frac{1}{x}}$ ; $\lim_{x\to \infty} \left(1+\frac{1}{x}\right)^x$ related., Series related; Continuity of functions, Sandwich theorem.
	HM-67	Exercise - 9.2; Differentiability of functions, Differentiation by first principle rule.
	HM-68	Exercise - 9.2; General formulae of differentiation, Exercise - 9.3; Derivative of products of functions. Derivative of quotients of functions.
Chapter-9	HM-69	Exercise - 9.4; Differentiation of conjugate functions., La Hospital's Rule (Admission Special).
Differentiation	HM-70	Exercise - 9.4; Concept of inverse trigonometric functions, Differentiation using logarithms related
	HM-71	Exercise - 9.5; Derivative of undefined functions, Differentiation of parametric equations; Differentiation of functions with respect
	11141-71	to functions, Exercise.
	HM-72	Exercise - 9.6; Periodic differentiation, nth derivative, Proof of periodic differentiation (trigonometry related).
	HM-73	Exercise - 9.6; Proof with periodic differentiation (residue), Exercise - 9.7; Physical applications.
	HM-74	Exercise - 9.7; Geometric applications.
	HM-75	Exercise - 9.8; Increasing, decreasing, maximum and minimum.
	HM-76	Exercise - 9.8; Mathematical problems of maximum and minimum.
	HM-77	Exercise - 10.1; Basic concept of integration, some properties of integration, Use of the general integral formula
	HM-78	Exercise - 10.1; Integration by simplification, Exercise - 10.2; Substitution method, $\int (ax + b)^n dx$ , $\int sin^n x dx$ , $\int cos^n x dx$ .
	HM-79	Exercise – 10.2; Of shape $\int \sin Ax \cos Bx  dx$ , $\int \sin Ax \sin Bx  dx$ , $\int \cos Ax \cos Bx  dx$ , $\int \sin^m x \cos^n x  dx$ , $\int \frac{dx}{1+\sin ax}$ , $\int \frac{dx}{1+\cos ax}$ .
	HM-80	Exercise – 10.3; Ideal integral, of shape $\int f(x) \cdot f'(x) dx$ , $\int f(g(x)) \cdot g'(x) dx$ , $\int \frac{f'(x)}{f(x)} dx = \ln f(x)  + c$ , $\int \frac{f'(x)}{\sqrt{f(x)}} = 2\sqrt{f(x)} + c$ .  Exercise – 10.3; Fractions and irrational shape of quadratic expressions, in case of $\int \frac{ax+b}{cx+d} dx$ , $\int \frac{ax+b}{(cx+d)^n} dx$ shape, $a^2 + x^2$ , $a^2 - x^2 + x$
		Exercise - 10.3; Fractions and irrational shape of quadratic expressions, in case of $\int \frac{ax+b}{ax+b} dx$ , $\int \frac{ax+b}{(ax+b)^n} dx$ shape, $a^2 + x^2$ , $a^2 - ax + bx = 1$
	HM-81	$x^2$ , $x^2 - a^2$ related, of shape $\int \frac{dx}{a\cos^2 x + b\sin^2 x + c}$ .
		Exercise - 10.3; Of shape $\int \sqrt{\frac{a+x}{a-x}} dx$ , $\int \frac{a\cos x + b\sin x}{\sqrt{cx+d}} dx$ , $\int \frac{a\cos x + b\sin x}{\cos x + d\sin x} dx$ ;, $\int \frac{dx}{a+be^{mx}}$ , $\int \frac{dx}{a+be^{-mx}}$ and $\int \frac{dx}{ae^{mx}+be^{-mx}}$ , $\int \frac{e^{mx}+e^{nx}}{e^{px}+e^{qx}} dx$ where, $m-n=p-1$
Chapter-10	HM-82	
Integration		$q$ , $\int \frac{dx}{g(x)\sqrt{\varphi(x)}}$ ; where $g(x)$ and $\varphi(x)$ are polynomial function.
	HM-83	Exercise - 10.4; Integration by parts, use of LIATE, (Determining integration by parts),∫ sec <sup>n</sup> x dx;
	HM-84	Exercise - 10.4; $\int e^{ax} \{a f(x) + f'(x)\} dx$ , Exercise - 10.5; Integration using partial fractions, $\frac{x}{(x-1)(x-2)'} \frac{x}{(x-1)^2(x-2)'} \frac{x}{(x-1)(x^2+1)'} \frac{x^3}{(x-1)(x-2)(x-3)}$ .
		Exercise - 10.6; Concept of definite integral, properties of definite integral, Fundamental theorem of calculus, use of fundamental
	HM-85	theorem of calculus, substitution method in case of definite integral, problems related to use of substitution method in case of
		definite integral.
	HM-86	Exercise - 10.6; Special properties of definite integral, area with net sign, definite integration of even and odd functions, integration of
		functions with absolute value, integration by graph shifting.

	HM-87	Exercise-10.7; Area determination by integration, Area of the region bounded by the line y=f(x) and the x-axis within a certain limit,
		Area of the region bounded by the line x=f(y) and the y-axis within a certain limit, Area of the region bounded by two curves and two
		straight lines parallel to the y-axis (area determination with respect to the x-axis), Area of the region bounded by two curves and two
		straight lines parallel to the x-axis (area determination with respect to the y-axis), Difference between integration and area.
	HM-88	Exercise - 10.7; Symmetry, Area determination related problems.

		Botany Reference Book: मातालाल T∉XT
Chapter	Lecture	Lecture-based discussion topics
	B-01	Cell, Endosymbiosis, Characteristics of the Cell, Cytology, Cell Theory, Types of Cell, Plant Cell, Cell Wall
	B-02	Protoplast, Cell Membrane, Cytoplasm and organelles, Ribosome
	B-03	Endoplasmic Reticulum, Golgi Body, Lysosome, Mitochondria
Chapter 1	B-04	Plastid, Centriole, Cytoskeleton, Peroxisome, Glyoxisome, Cell Vacuole
Cell and Its	B-05	Nucleus, Ergastic Substances of the Cell, Chromosome
structure	B-06	Hereditary Materials, DNA, RNA
	B-07	Replication, Transcription, Reverse Transcription
	B-08	Translation, Central Dogma of Biology, Gene, Genetic Code
	B-09	Amitosis, Cell Cycle: Controllers of Cell Cycle, Interphase: $\mathrm{G}_1$ Phase, S Phase, $\mathrm{G}_2$ Phase.
	B-10	M-phase (Prophase, Prometaphase, Metaphase, Anaphase, Telophase) <i>Uncontrolled Mitosis</i> , Cell Death
Chapter-2	B-11	Importance of Mitosis, Meiosis: Meiosis 1: Prophase-1, Metaphase-1, Anaphase-1, Telophase-1, Interkinesis-1
Cell Division		Meiosis-2: Prophase-2, Metaphase-2, Anaphase-2, Telophase-2, Cytokinesis-2, Characteristics of Meiosis, Importance of Meiosis,
	B-12	Crossing Over.
	B-13	Carbohydrate: Characteristics of Carbohydrate, Types of Carbohydrate: Monosaccharide (Triose, Tetrose, Pentose), Disaccharide
	B-14	Monosaccharide (Hexose, Heptose), Disaccharide
Chapter-3	B-15	Oligosaccharide, Polysaccharide, Functions of Carbohydrate
Cell	B-16	Amino Acid: Types of Amino Acid, Protein: Types of Protein
Chemistry	B-17	Lipid: Structure of Lipid, Types of Lipids, Role of lipid in living body
		Enzyme: Characteristics of enzyme, mechanism of action of enzyme, theories regarding mechanism of action of enzyme.
	B-18	Classification of enzyme, regulators of enzyme, Uses of enzyme
		virus: contribution of scientists in the discovery of virus, structure of virus, classification of virus, parasitism of virus, emerging virus,
	B-19	subviral entities, $\mathrm{T}_2$ bacteriophage, COVID-19 Corona virus
Chapter-4	B-20	Lifecycle of virus, importance of virus, viral diseases at a glance, description of some viral diseases
Microorganis	B-21	Bacteria: Characteristics of bacteria: distribution and habitat of bacteria: types of bacteria, structure of an ideal bacterium
ms	B-22	Reproduction of bacteria, importance of bacteria, some bacterial diseases
	B-23	Malaria: Infection of malaria, Prevention and control of Malaria, Lifecycle of malarial parasite in human body
	B-24	Lifecycle of Malarial parasite in mosquito, Alternation of generation of malarial parasite
	5 35	Algae (Characteristics, Physical structure, Cellular structure), Reproduction of algae (Vegetative reproduction, asexual reproduction,
	B-25	sexual reproduction)
Chapter-5	B-26	Ulothrix (habitat, Physical structure, reproduction), Economic importance of algae
Algae and	D 27	Fungi (Characteristics, Physical structure, Cellular Structure), Reproduction of fungi (Vegetative reproduction, asexual reproduction,
fungi	B-27	sexual reproduction), importance of fungi (advantages and disadvantages)
	D 20	Agaricus (Habitat, Physical structure), Economic importance of Agaricus, fungal diseases, Lichen (Habitat, Characteristics, Structure,
	B-28	Classification), Importance of Lichen.
Chapter-6	B-29	Bryophyta: Introduction to Bryophyta, Characteristics of Bryophyta, Riccia. Characteristics of Riccia, External Structure of Riccia,
Bryophyta	D-29	Internal structure of <i>Riccia</i> . Reproduction and alternation of generation of <i>Riccia</i>
and	B-30	Pteriodophyta: Characteristics of Pteridophyta, <i>Pteris</i> . Physical structure of <i>Pteris</i> , Internal Structure, Reproduction of <i>Pteris</i> ,
Pteridophyta	B-30	Alternation of generation in <i>Pteris</i> , Economic importance of <i>Pteris</i> .
	B-31	Gymnosperms (Introduction, characteristics), <i>Cycas</i> (Characteristics, Structure, Reproduction)
Chapter-7	B-32	Angiosperms (Introduction, characteristics), Differences between Gymnosperm and angiosperm, Introduction to angiosperm
Gymnosperm	U-3Z	families, Characteristics, Root, Stem, Leaf
s and	B-33	Inflorescence, Aestivation, Placentation, Fruits, Floral Formula, Floral Diagram
Angiosperms	B-34	Poaceae Family, Malvaceae Family, Differences between Poaceae and Malvaceae family, Differences between Monocot plant and
	υ-3 <del>4</del>	dicot plant

		Zoology Reference Book: ਸਾਗ਼ਗ਼ਗ਼ T∉XT
Chapter	Lecture	Lecture-based discussion topics
<b>Chapter-1</b> Animal	Z-01	Animal Diversity: types of animal diversity, classification of animal kingdom, Basis of animal classification, Principles of animal classification
	Z-02	Nomenclature of animals, principles of nomenclature of animals, classification of animal kingdom, major phyla of animal kingdom:  Non-chordate
Diversity and	Z-03	Porifera, Cnidaria, Platyheminthes, Nematoda.
Classification	Z-04	Mollusca, Annelida, Arthropoda, Echinodermata.
	Z-05	Chordata: characteristics of various sub-phylum and classes of chordata, classification of vertebrates (cyclostomata)
	Z-06	Classification of vertebrates (Gnathostomata)
<b>Chapter-2</b> Animal Identity	Z-07	Hydra, External structure of Hydra, Internal structure of Hydra, Cells of body wall of Hydra, Cells of Epidermis, Structure of ideal
		cnidocyte, Types of nematocyst, Mechanism of Discharge of nematocyst-thread
	Z-08	Cells of gastrodermis, Mesoglea, Coelenteron, Ingestion and digestion of food of Hydra, Locomotion of Hydra, Reproduction of
		Hydra, Regeneration of Hydra, Division of Labor of Hydra, Symbiosis
	Z-09	Grasshopper, External structure of grasshopper, Tagmata of Grasshopper, Mouth parts of grasshopper
	Z-10	Digestive system of grasshopper (Alimentary Canal, Digestive Glands), Ingestion and Digestion of food
	Z-11	Blood circulatory system of grasshopper, respiratory system, excretory system
	Z-12	Sensory organs of grasshopper, Compound eye of grasshopper, Mechanism of vision, process of reproduction, metamorphosis, role
		of hormone in metamorphosis
	Z-13	Rohu fish, External Structure, Scales, Blood Circulatory system of Rohu fish, Blood, Heart, Blood Vessels (Arterial system of Rohu fish)
	Z-14	Venous system of grasshopper, Respiratory system, Structure of gills, mechanism of respiration, air bladder, Reproduction and
		lifecycle of Rohu fish
Chapter-3 Human Physiology: Digestion and Absorption	Z-15	Digestion: Types of digestion, Digestive system, Oral Cavity, Digestion of food in mouth, Dental formula, Pharynx, Esophagus
	Z-16	Stomach, Digestion of food in stomach, Small Intestine, Digestion of food in small intestine, Large intestine
	Z-17	Digestive glands: salivary glands, liver, pancreas, gastric glands, intestinal glands, Role of nervous system and hormones in digestion
	Z-18	Absorption of digested food: components of food and their absorption, fate of absorbed nutrientts, Obesity
	Z-19	Blood, Components of blood, Plasma, Blood Corpuscle, Red Blood Corpuscle
	Z-20	White Blood Corpuscle, Types of White Blood Corpuscle, Platelets
Chapter-4	Z-21	Mechanism of blood clotting, Lymph, Lymphatic System, Blood Vessel, Types of blood vessels
Human		Heart (Location, Shape and size, Covering, Wall), Structure of cardiac muscle, Chambers of the heart, Valves of the heart, Circulation
Physiology:	Z-22	of blood through the heart
Blood and	Z-23	Heartbeat-Cardiac Cycle, Myogenic control of heartbeat and transmission of impulse
Circulation	Z-24	Blood Pressure and baroreceptor, Blood Circulation in humans (Systemic, Pulmonary, Coronary, Portal)
	Z-25	Cardiac Diseases, Chest Pain or Angina, Heart Attack, Heart Failure
	Z-26	Basic idea about treatment of cardiac disease, artifical pacemaker, Open heart surgery, Coronary Bypass surgery
Chapter-5	Z-27	Respiration, Phases of respiration (Internal respiration and external respiration), Differences between internal and external
		respiration, Parts of the respiratory system
Physiology: Respiration and	Z-28	Lungs, Functions of the respiratory system, Breathing: inspiration and expiration, Gaseous exchange
Breathing	Z-29	Control of inspiration and expiration, Diseases of respiratory system, Artificial respiration
Chapter 6	Z-30	Various types of waste products in humans, excretory system of humans, Structure and function of kidney
		Ultrastructure of kidney-Nephron, Functions of nephron, physiology of excretion (production of nitrogenous waste and formation
Physiology: Waste	Z-31	of urine), Urine
and Excretion	Z-32	Role of kidney in excretion and osmoregulation, kidney failure, dialysis, kidney transplant, hormonal action





দেশব্যাপী <mark>৬8</mark> জেলায় **১০৮** টি শাখায় HSC 1st Year কাৰ্যক্ৰম চলবে।

বিস্তারিত ঠিকানা দেখতে **QR** কোডটি স্ক্যান করো